

**Written Assignment #3**  
**CIS5930: Advanced Topics in Data Management**  
**Fall 2009**

**Assigned: Nov 15, 2008; Due: Dec 5, my mailbox before 5pm, 2008.**

**Problem 1.** [40 points]

A. We modify the sticky sampling algorithm. Instead of sampling on the counter level, we sample on the per-item level, i.e, for each incoming tuple we count it with a probability  $\rho$  and discard it with a probability  $1 - \rho$ . Given the same parameters ( $\varepsilon$ ,  $\delta$  and  $s$ ), please derive a required sampling ratio  $\rho$ . What's the expected memory consumption of this sampling algorithm?

B. What's the best case and worst case scenarios for the lossy counting algorithm in terms of memory consumption?

**Problem 2.** [30pts]

Given an input dataset  $D$ , how do we find a good value for the  $k$  in the  $k$ -means algorithm?

**Problem 3.** [30pts]

A. Given a data set matrix  $A$  in  $n$  dimension with  $m$  points.  $SVD(A) = U \times S \times V$ . We have kept the first  $k$  columns of  $U$  and obtained  $A_k = A^T \times U_k$ . Now, suppose you only have  $A_k$  and  $U_k$  (no knowledge about  $A, U, S, V$ ), how do you reconstruct  $A$ ? What is the reconstruction error? What if you know the covariance matrix  $\sum_A$  of  $A$ ?

B. What is an important underlying condition in order for the FastMap to work?